tIc-f-¯nsâ `qan-im-kv{X-]-c-amb InS¸pw IS-ensâ kman-]yhpw Ip¶p-I-fpsS CuSp-shbv]pw ]¨-¸nsâ XpSn¸pw Aen-ªvtNÀ¶ at\m-l-cn-X-bmWv tIc-f-¯nsâ hnt\m-Z-k-©m-c-ta-J-e¡v DuÀÖ-am-Ip-¶-Xv.Cu a®n-e-enªp tNÀ¶-km-tlm-Z-cyhpw am\-ho-I-Xbpw a\p-jysc tNÀ¯p \nÀ¯m-\pÅ sabvhg-¡hpw IqSn-bm-hp-t¼mÄ A\-´-km-[y-X-I-fpsS hmXm-b\w aeÀs¡ Xpd-¡-s¸-Sp-I-bpam-Wv. `c-Wm-[n-Im-cn-I-fpsS Xpd¶ a\-tÊm-sS-bpÅ kao-]-\hpw kwcw-`-km-[y-X-IÄ¡v B¡w Iq«p-¶p.

IS-ep­n F¶-{Kmaw Sqdnk `q]-S-¯nÂ lrZ-bm-hÀÖ-I-amb Øm\w ssIb-S-¡o-«p-­v. Chn-sS-sb¯p¶ tZim-S-\-]-£n-Ifpw I­Âh-\-§fpw Ft¶ temI-a-dn-ªp-I-gn-ªp. k©m-cn-IÄ¡v I¬Ip-fnÀs¡ ImWm-\pÅ \nc-h[n CS-§Ä Chn-sS-bp-­v. AXp-sIm­v Xs¶bmWv Cu taJ-e-bn-te¡v R§fpw IS¶p hcp-¶Xv \n§-fpsS kz]v\-§-tfm-sSm¸w I®n\pw a\-kn\pw IpfnÀ½-tbIn \sÃmcp HmÀa ]¦p-sh-bv¡m-\pÅ Hc-h-kcw D­m-¡p-I. AXn-\mbn R§Ä Hcp-¡p¶ ]²-Xn-IÄ NphsS tNÀ¡p-¶p.

**IS-ep­n**

Ncn{X¯nsâ CS-\m-gn-I-fnÂ \n¶v ASÀ¶ hoW \nc-h[n AS-cp-I-fnÂ IS-ep­n F¶ Cu \m«n³]pdw ]e t]cp-I-fnÂ ]e hnÚm\ tijn-¸p-I-fn-eqsS \ma-dn-bp¶p. tNccm-Pm-¡-·m-cpsS `c-W-]-cn-[n-bnÂ DÅ Xpd-apJ ]«-W-ambnbp¶ ‘ sXm­n ’bmWv IS-ep-­n-bmbn amdnbsX¶v Adn-bp¶p sXm­n Xpd-apJw IS-ep-­n-bmbpw, sXm­n \Kcw IS-ep­n \K-c-ambpw tcJ-s¸Sp¯-ep-I-fp­v Ioc¯\mÀ ]mSnb s\bvXmÂ ]m«p-I-fnepw Bdmw-Z-iI¯n-se-gp-Xnb Ipdpt¦m-gn-bq-cnsâ IrXn-bn-ep-saÃmw Cu kpµc-{Km-as¯ \mw Adnbpt¼mÄ \ap¡v hmbn-s¨-Sp-¡m\mhp-¶Xv Cu \m«n³ ]pd-¯nsâ Ncn{X ]mc-¼-cy-s¯-bmWv.

\nc-h[n Ip¶p-I-fpsS aSn-¯-«nÂ Ad-\_n-¡-S-ensâ lrZ-b-Xm-f-¯n-s\m¸w ]pg-I-fpsS kwKoXw Gäp]mSn I­Â sNSn-I-fp-sSbpw ]¨-¸p-I-fp-sSbpw cmK-aÀ½c-§-fnÂ ebn¨v \½psS Hcp hnf-¡p-am-Sambn IS-ep­n \ne sImÅp¶p. Ncn-{Xhpw ]ucm-WnI ]mc-¼-cyhpw Zriy-Nm-cp-Xbpw {]Ir-Xn-bpsS \nÀtem-`-amb CuSp-shbv]p-Ifpw tNÀ¯v sh¡p-hm³ {ian-¡pIbm-Wn-hnsS-.

**IS-ep­n sdbnÂshtÌ-j³**

IS-ep­n Xoh­nb]-I-S¯nsâ Zpc-´-kvarXnIÄ C¯cpW-¯nÂ DÅnsemXp¡pI-bmWv Zpc´w \S-¡p-sa¦nepw c£m-{]-hÀ¯-\-¯nÂ \mSpw \m«mcpw DbÀ¯n-¸n-Sn¨ am\-hn-IX hmt\mfw ]pI-gv¯-s¸-«n-«p­v. 1861 Â XpS§n Nmen-bwþ XncqÀþ t]m¯p-¶qÀ hsc L«w L«ambn Øm]n-¡-s¸« sdbnÂ KXmKXw Nmen-b-¯m-bn-cp¶p Ah-km\n¨Xv.

Ncn{X-K-Xn-bnÂ IS-ep­n sdbnÂth tÌj\pw Gsd-]-g-¡-ap­v. IS-ep­n amÀ¡äv cq]-s¸-«Xv Cu tÌj\pw ]pg-bpsS kmao-]y-hp-amWv. Ic-amÀKhpw ]pg amÀKhpw hcp¶ Nc-¡p-IÄ hn\nabw sN¿-s¸-«n-cp-¶Xv Cu amÀ¡-än-eq-sS-bmWv. ASp-¯-Im-e-¯mWv kvtäj\v {]uVnbpw H¸w kuI-cyhpw h¶Xv. NIn-cn-t¨m-dnsâ Nqcpw sXmgn-em-fn-Ifpw hnbÀ¸nsâ KÔhpw AenªXmbncp¶p. Hcp L«¯nÂ ChnsS am\-hn-I-X-bpsSbpw kmtlm-Z-cy¯nsâbpw Hfn-a-§m-¯ HmÀa Cu ASp-¯-Im-e¯v ChnSw s\t© hn kn cma\pw A\_vZp-d-Òm\pw. CXv shdpw c­p t]cÃ Nodn ]mªph-cp¶ Xoh-­n-sb Ku\n-¡msX \S-¶p-t]m-Ip¶ cmas\ c£-s¸-Sp-¯m³ ]Xnhv {]`mX khm-cn-¡n-S-bnÂ I­ A\_vZp-d-Òm³ F¶ htbm-[n-I³ Xsâ Poh³ hI-sh-¡msX \S¯nb{iaw c­p-t]-scbpw \ap¡v \jv«s¸-«, Cud\-Wnª Zpc´-amWv k½m-\n-¨Xv. Ncn-{X-¯nsâ \mfp-I-fnÂ , Cu HmÀa-I-sfms¡ HmÀs¯-Sp-¡m³ Cu sdbnÂsh tÌj³ am\-hn-I-X-bpsS DS-bm¯ kvarXn-IfpWÀ¯p¶ kvamc-I-am-bn-c-¡pwþ

**t]Sn-bm«vIp¶vþ t]Sn-bm-«½**

an¯p-IÄ F§n-s\-bmWv Hcp \mSnsâ kwkvIm-c-¯nsâbpw kmtlmZcy-¯n-sâbpw AS-bmfam-IpI F¶-dnbmw t]Sn-bm«v Ip¶n-eqsS. IS-ep­n hmhp-Õ-h-¯nsâ KX-Ime IY-I-fn-te¡v Dugv¶n-d-§p-t¼m-g-dn-bp-¶Xv C¶pw Xncn sISmsX sIm­p-\-S-¡p¶ kwkvIr-Xnsb BWv.

ISÂsIm-Å¡mcmÂ AwK-`wKwhcp-¯-s¸« A½-bpsS Xe-am{Xw ssNX-\y-h-¯mb I­ ao³]n-Sp-¯¡mÀ \m«p-Iq« Ducm-f³am-cmÂ A¶s¯ Xd-hm«p aln-abpw tNÀ¶mWv t]Sn-bm-«-½sb {]Xn-jvTn-¡p-¶Xv. kXyw NnI-sª-Sp-¡m³ t\cnsâ t\ÀIm-gvN-bmbn t]Sn-bm-«½ \ne-s¡m-Åp-¶p F¶v hnizkn-¡-s¸-Sp¶p. kXyhpw hnip-²nbpw Im¡p¶ A½bv¡v Abn¯w IÂ]n¨v ]pd-¯m¡nb Hcp aI-\p­v. {]t\_m-[n-\n¡v kao]w IpSn-sIm-Åp¶ PmX-h³, amXr-Xz-¯nsâ hnXp-¼-ep-IÄ DÅn-sem-Xp¡n hm¡-S-hnÂ \n¶pw Ipfn-I-gnªv ]pd-¯m-¡-s¸« aI³ Ducp-Npän ]c-kv]cw I­p-ap-«p¶ Zn\-]-cn-]m-Sn-I-fmWv hmhpÕh-¯nsâ {]tXy-IX. \nd-ªp-\nÂ¡p¶ P\-k-©-b-¯nsâ CS-bn-eq-sSbpÅ Ch-cpsS kwKaw A]qÀhm-\p-`-h-amWv. B\_m-e-hr²w P\-§fpw A\y-tZ-i-¡m-cpw- I-¨-h-S-¡mcpw Iq«mbva H-cp¡p¶ Cu kmwkvIm-cnI¯\na Zo]vX-am-¡p-¶Xv. \½psS \mSnsâ \·bpw ]pXnb ]mT§-fmWv. hnt\m-Z-k-©m-c¯nsâ km[y-X-IÄ NndIn-tedn {Kmtam-Õ-h-ambn amdn-bXpw CtX Xmf-t\_m-[-t¯msS Xs¶-bmWv.

**I­Â¡mSp-IÄ**

kp\m-an-¯n-c-am-e-IÄ BÀ¯-e-¨v Icsb A¸msS hngp-§n-b-t¸mÄ Xoc `qanbnÂ I­Â¡m-Sp-IÄ XoÀ¯ {]Xntcm[w AÛpX-Icambn-cp-¶p. I­ensâ ]cnØnXn kwc-£W ZuXyw I¬Ip-fÀs¡ A\p`-hn¨ \ap¡v shfn-]m-Sp-t]mse a\-Ên-ep-d-¨-XmWv I­Â¡mSv kwc-£Ww . ]s£ ]cn-ØnXn kvt\ln-IÄ CXn\pw F{Xtbm aps¼ CXns\ s\t©än-bn-cp¶p. IS-ep­n ]pg-bnepw I­ÂImSnsâ lrZ-b-lm-cn-bmb ImgvN-IÄ \ap¡v ho£n¡m-\mhpw Cu sdbnÂ ]me-¯nÂ \n¶pw ]me¯n\ncp ]pdhpw CS-XqÀ¶ I­Â Hcp h\-¯nsâ {]XoXn P\n-¸n-¡p¶p. shÅ-s¡-«n-\-I¯v Nfn-bnÂ Fgp¶p \nÂ¡p¶ Cu sNSn-IÄ {]Ir-Xn-bpsS hcZm\w Xs¶. AXp sIm­v Xs¶ ChnSw ssPh-ssh-hn-[y-¯nsâ Ie-h-d-bmbn \nc-h[n ]T-\-§Ä tcJ-s¸-Sp-¯n-bn-«p­v. - C\-§-fn-embn I­-ep-IÄ \ap-¡n-hnsS ImWm³ Ignbpw.

**ISÂI-S-s¶-¯p¶ tZim-S-\-]-£n-IÄ**

Gsd ISÂ Zqcw Xm­n hÀjm hÀjw ]d-s¶-¯p¶ tZim-S\ ]£n-IÄ¡v Cu I­-ep-Wv ]£yw. I­Âh\-¯n-\p-ÅnÂ Ffp¸w e`n-¡p¶ Xoä tXSn-bmWv Hcp \ntbmKw t]mse Chv ISÂ ISs¶-¯p-¶Xv. Agn-apJ¯nsâ lcn-Xm-`-amb ImgvN-tbm-sSm¸w k©m-cn-Isf BIÀjn¡pw Cu ]£n-¡q-«§fpw Sqdnk-¯nsâ km[y-X-I-tfm-sSm¸w Xs¶ ]cn-ØnXn kulrZ-¯nsâ ]mTw FgpXn tNÀ¯mWv C´ybnse Xs¶ BZy I½yqWnän dnkÀhv h\w IS-ep­nbnÂ cq]-s¸-«Xv.

**sXmgnÂZm-bI**

Poh-k-Ôm-c-W-¯nsâ \nc-h[n ]mc-¼cy hgn-IÄ ChnsS \ap¡v ImWm³ Ignbpw. then-bn-d-¡¯n sâ Dugw t\m¡n ‘Fcp´v ’s]dp¡nsbSp-¡p¶ [mcmfw Bfp-IÄ Pohn-X-hr-¯n-bpsS AIw s]mcp-fdnbp¶Xv \ap¡v ImWmw. sNdp-tXm-Wn-I-fnÂ aÕy-\_-Ô-\-¯n-teÀs¸-Sp-¶-hÀ¡v Hcp-sXm-gnÂZmbI IqSn-bmWv Cu ]pg. I¡-hm-cnbpw aWÂ hmcnbpw PohnX N{Iw Xncn-¡p¶ sXmgn-em-fn-IÄ¡v Cu ]pgbpw ]pg-tbm-chpw Pohn-X-k-Jn-I-fmWv.

]n¶oSv k©m-cn-IÄ Gsd kµÀi\-¯n-s\¯m³ XpS-§nb-t¸mÄ hnt\mZ k©m-c-¯nsâ km[y-X-IÄ Xn-cn-¨-dnªp. AtXmsS ]pgbneqsS tXmWn-k-©m-chpw ]pg-hn-`-h-§-sfm-cp-¡nb `£-Whpw Hcp¡n SqdnÌv bqWn-äp-IÄ cq]-s¸-«p-Xp-S§n. F¶mÂ Cu t\_m[-]qÀhamb CS-s]-S-ep-IÄ {]IrXnbpsS kz`m-hn-I-Xsb a§-teÂ]n¨n«p­v. k©m-cn-I-fpsS ]cn-ØnXn kulr-Z-a-Ãm¯ CS-s]-S-ep-IÄ ]cn-ØnXn kulr-Z-am-bn-cn-¡Ww F¶v B{K-ln-¡mw.

**IS-ep-­n-¡-Shv ]mew-þ-Zr-iy-hn-cp-¶nsâ hÀ®w**

Xoc-tZi¯nsâ ]qÀ¯o-I-cWw krjvSn-¨Xv IS-en-t\mSv Ipdª AI-e-¯nÂ

ChnsS am{Xta Hcp ]mew ImWm³ Ignbq. AXp sIm­p Xs¶ Cu ]me-¯nÂ \n¶pÅ Zriy-hn-kvabw AXn-i-bn-¸n¡p¶XmWv. KX-Im-es¯ ISÂbm{X¡mÀ¡v Znimt\_m[w \ÂInbn-cp¶ hnf-¡vam-S-am-bn-cp¶ kvXp]-¯nsâ AhinjvSw ImWm³ Ignbpw. Chn-Ss¯ kmbmÓw kuhÀW-]nWvUw \oänÂ ap¡nsbSp-¡p¶Xmbn \ap¡v A\p-`-h-s¸Spw. Agn-ap-J¯nsâ `n¶-Xm-f-§-fnÂ hn-ebw {]m]n¨v ]pg-sbm-gpIn IS-enÂ tNcp¶ ChnSw Zriy-hn-cp¶nsâ kt¦Xw Xs¶ k©mcnIÄ¡v Zriy-hn-kvabw XoÀ¡p¶Xv IS-ep-­n¡-Shv ]mew IS-en-t\mSv Gähpw ASp¯v \n¶v sIm­mWv. A§-Ise ]Snªmdv IS-en-c¼hpw H¸w an¶n-a-dbp¶ I¸Â ImgvN-Ifpw kpµcw Xs¶ Ing-¡nsâ CuWw ]IÀ¶v IpXn¨v ]mbp¶ Xoh-­n-bpsS Xmfhpw ]¨-¸nsâ im´X ]Icp¶ I­ÂIm-Sp-Ifpw BIm-i-\o-en-asb apdn¨v A\-´Xe-en-bp¶ hnam-\-§-fpsS t\À¯ i\_vZ§fpw CS IeÀ¶v ChnSw kwKan¡p-¶pþ k¼-¶-am-¡p¶p.

**ImÂh-cn¡p¶v**

\ns¶-t¸mse \nsâ AbÂ¡c-t\bpw kvt\ln¡pI, `qan-bnÂ k·-\-Êp-Å-hÀ¡v kam-[m-\wþ ImÂh-cn-¡p¶v. AkvX-ab-kq-cy³ sN©mbw hmcn-hn-X-dn- hÀWhn-kvabw XoÀ¡p¶ ]Sn-ªmd³ N{I-hmfw Gsd `wKntbmsS ImWm³ HcnSw. Ad-\_n-¡-S-e-e-am-e-IÄ Xocw-XÃn Ic-bp¶Xv hnZqcImgvN-bmbn HmSn-sb-¯p-¶Xpw k©mcn-IÄ¡v kt´mj-I-c-amWv.

kXy-apds¡ ]d-ª-Xnsâ t]cnÂ bmYm-kvXn-I-Xz-¯nsâ IpcpinÂX-d-¡-s¸« tb-ip-tZ-hsâ HmÀabmbn Gjy-bnse Gähpw henb {]Xn-a-bmWv ImÂh-cn-¡p-¶nÂ \nÀan-¨Xv. IrkvXy³]-Ån-bpw, hnim-e-amb Ifn-Ø-e-hpw, aT-hpw, hnZym-e-b-§fpw Hs¡-tNÀ¶ A²zm\-a-ln-a-bpsS ImÀjnI kwkvIrXn Cu Ip¶n³]pdw tNÀ¯p sh¡p¶p. IS-ep-­n-bpsS atX-Xc k¦Â]-t¯mSv F¶pw tNÀ¶v \nÂ¡p¶ {]Ir-Xn-c-a-Wo-b-Xbpw hnizmk temIhpw A`n-am-\-I-c-amWv.

**tIm«-¡-Shv ]me Zriyw**

tIm«¡-Shv ]mew c­v PnÃIsf X½nÂ \_Ôn-¸n-¡p¶ ]mewþ Cu ]me-¯nÂ \n¶pw Ing¡v `mK-t¯¡v t\m¡p-t¼mÄ IS-ep-­n-¸p-g-bpsS Ag-In-t\mSv tNÀ¶v \ne-\nÂ¡p¶ c­p-Ip-¶p-IÄ hÅn-¡p¶pw tIm«-¡p¶pw . Cu Ip¶p-Isf Ccp ssII-fnÂ s]m¡n-\nÀ¯n \oe-Kn-cn-¡p¶nÂ \n¶pw GXm­v 180 Hmfw Intem-aoädp-IÄ ]Xnªpw Hgp-In-sb-¯p¶ Cu \Zn¡v ]d-bm-\p­mIpw IY-I-tf-sdþ D±WvU imkv{Xn-I-fpsS tImIn-e-ktµiw F¶ IrXn-bnÂ {]Xn-]m-Zn¨ ‘hÃn-bmÀ ’ \½psS IS-ep­n¸pg-bmWv. hÃn-bm-dn-\mÂ hcn-b-s¸«v Ip¶mWv ‘ hÃn¡p¶v ’ AXmWv ]n¶oSv \ma-dn-bp¶ hÅn¡p¶v F¶v {]mtZ-inI \ma-hpw þ I¡-hm-cnbpw ao³]nSn¨pw aWÂhmcnbpw Ccp-I-c-bn-epÅ a\p-jyÀ Pohn-X-hr¯nbpsS A²zm-\-]m-T-§Ä \ap¡v Im«nX-cp¶Xpw Cu ]pg-bpsS ssPh sshhn[y kar-²n-bmWv. sXm«-Sp¯v Ad-\_n-¡-S-enÂ hn[bw {]m]n-¡pt¼mgpw \ap¡v ]IÀ¶v \ÂIp¶ ]mcnØnXnI \ndt`Z§Ä sXsÃm-¶p-aÃ DÅXv. D]-Po-h-\-¯nsâ Dd-hn-S-§-fnÂ DuÀÖ-ambn Ccp-I-c-I-fnse km[m-c-W-P-\-§Ä¡v Cu ]pg-bpw AXnse hn`h kar-²nbpw Iq«m-bn-Iq-sS-bp­v.

**s]cn-t§m-«v Ip¶v**

DbcamÀ¶ Cu Ip¶nsâ s\dp-I-bnÂ \n¶pw ZriyNmcpX-bpsS A\´ km[yXIsf Bthmfw Bhm-ln-¡m³ Ignbpw. lkvX-a-kvX-I¯nsâ {]uVntbmsS DbÀ¶v \nÂ¡p¶ Cu Ip¶v IS-ep-­n¡v \ÂIp¶Xv ]mcn-ØnXnI Ah-t\_m-[-¯nsâ Hfn-a-§m¯ AS-bm-f-amWv. Ips¶Ãmw hcnhcnbmbn \n¶v temdn-I-fnÂ Ib-dn t]mhp¶p F¶ Ihn-hm-Iy-¯n-\-¸p-d¯v IS-ep-­n-bpsS Ing¡v `mK¯v ae-bm-f-\m-Sn\v kly-s\¶ t]mse \ne-sIm-Åp-I-bmWv \·-bpsS Imh-emfmbn Ct¸mgpw. CSXqÀ¶ hr£ ¯e¸pI-fn-sÃ-¦nepw hnimeamb apIÄ]-c-¸n-en-cn-¡m\ncn¸nSw tXSnsb¯m-dp­v k©m-cn-IÄþ \_me kqcysâ {]Imi In-c-W-§Ä Xgp-In-bp-WÀ¯p¶ Zriy-`wKn \b-\m-µ-Icw Xs¶. ]¨-¯-e-¸p-IÄ¡v apI-fn-eqsS angn-IÄ hnZq-c-X-bn-te-s¡-¯pt¼mÄ Zriy-am-Ip-¶Xv tImgn-t¡mSv kÀh-I-em-im-ebpw DbÀ¶v \nÂ¡p¶ [mcmfw sI«n-S-§-fp-amWv. B[p\nI bm{Xm-km[yX-I-fpsS hnIm-khpw hmWnPy tI{µ-§-fpsS ‘ amÄ ’ kwkvImchpw ]IÀ¶v \ÂInb sI«nS kap-¨b§Ä ImWm³ Ign-bp¶p. Cu Ip¶nÂ \n¶v t\cs¯ Zriy-am-bn-cp-¶Xv sX§n³tXm-¸pIfpw ]¨-¡-XnÀIp-e hnfªv \nÂ¡p¶ s\·-Wn-¸m-S-§-fp-am-bn-cp¶p. tImgn-t¡mSv ]«Ww kao-]-tZ-i-§-fn-te¡v hym]n-¨-t¸mÄ \nÀ½n¨ncn-¡p¶ ^vfmäpIÄ DbÀ¶v \nÂ¡p-¶Xv ChnsS \n¶pw ImWm³ Ignbpw. ChnsS e`n-¡p¶ {]im´n kÀKm-ß-I-X-bpsS BÀ{Z-amb CuW-§Ä ]IÀ¶v \ÂIpw. sIm¨p sIm¨p A{`-]m-fn-I-fnÂ Cu Ip¶nsâ apIÄ]c¸v \ndw ]IÀ¶n-«p­v. GIm-´-X-bpsS Kuc-h-X-c-amb HmÀa-IÄ ]eÀ¡pw k½m-\n-¨n-«p­mhmw Chn-Swþ kmbm-Ó-§-fnÂ ‘ shSn ’ ]d-ªn-cn¡m³ F¯p¶ \m«p-Iq-«-§Ä¡v Ipfncv ]I-cm³ \nd-sªm-gp-Ip-¶ IS-ep-­n-¸p-g-bpsS Hmf-§fpw tIm«-bnÂ t£{X Zriy-§fpw asämcp A\p-`-h-ambn IqsS IqSpw.

**a®qÀ, ]g-©-®qÀ (t£-{X-§Ä)**

tNc-hw-i-¯nsâ Ah-km-\-Im-e¯v \mSp-hmgn `c-W-{I-aw þ IS-ep­n {Kma-¯nsâ `cWw ]c-¸-\mSv hen-b-tIm-hn-e-I-¯nsâ A[o-\-X-bn-em-bn. t£{X-§sf tI{µo-I-cn¨ Xd-¡q-«-§-fm-bn-cp¶p `c-W-tI-{µ-§Ä.- a®qÀ -þ- a-®qÀ inh-t£{Xw tI{µo-I-cn¨pw IS-ep­n þ ]g-©-®qÀ inh-t£{Xwþ `qan-bpsS Ah-Imiw t]mepw tZh-kz-¯nsâ ASn-Øm-\-¯n-em-bn-cp-¶p. `q]-cn-jvI-c-W-¯nsâ hn¹hIm-c-amb \nbaw aqew P·n-Xzhpw ^yqUÂ kwhn-[m-\-§fpw amän km[m-c-W-¡mÀ¡v X\n-¡m-sbm-cnSw D­mbn h¶p. Cu t£{X-§-fn¶pw hnizm-kn-I-fpsS Bim-tI-{µ-ambn \ne-\nÂ¡p-¶p.

**Bgn-¡-c-b-¼ew**

BÂa-c-¯n-\pÅn Â Hcp {iotIm-hnÂ. Nmenb¯nsâ aX-ku-lr-Z-¯nsâ AS-cp-I-fnÂ AS-bm-f-s¸-Sp-¯nb t£{Xw. Npäpw CXcaX-hn-izm-kn-IÄ Bbn«pw Atem-k-c-§-sfm¶pan-ÃmsX Bcm[\ \S-¡p¶ t£{Xw. ]mc-¼-cy-¯nsâ hnizm-k-¯nsâ ]hn-{X-amb kvt\lw Ddªv, DÅp-cpIn {]mÀ°n-¡m-\n-S-apÅ t£{X-ambn C¶v hnI-kn-¨n-«p-­v.

**ImSn-Ãm¯ ImSpw kky-kÀh-kzhpw**

k©m-cn-IÄ AÛp-Xw-Iqdn tNm-Zn-¡p¶ tNmZy-amWv IS-¸p-d¯v FhnsSbmWv ImSv F¶v. icnbmWv ImSn-Ãm¯ ImSm-Wv. Ime-sa-¯nb tX¡v XpS-§nb a-c-§Ä ImSp-I-fnÂ \n¶pw sh«n kq£n-¡p¶ Unt¸m am{X-amWv Nmen-b¯v DÅ-Xv. t^mdÌv Hm^okpw Chn-sS-bp-­v. ChnsS \n¶pw ac-§Ä tee-¯n-s\-Sp¯v I¸ÂamÀ¤hpw hml-\-¯n-ep-ambn A\y-tZ-i-§-fnÂ sIm­pt]m-Imdp­v. CXnt\mSv tNÀ¶v tlmÀ¯qkv ae-\_m-dn-¡qkv {KÙ-¯nÂ ]cm-aÀin¨ 400 Â]cw kky-§Ä ChnsS \«p-]n-Sn-¸n-¨n-cp-¶p.-A-§ns\ a\p-jy-\nÀ½n-X-amb Hcp sNdnb ImSnsâ A\p-`hw \ap¡v ]I-cp-¶p-­v.

**NmI-c…-Nm-Ic**

-a-Õy-\_-Ô\w Nmen-b-¯nsâ Hcp {][m\ sXmgnÂ taJ-e-bm-Wv. hcp-am-\-amÀ¤-hpw. [mcmfw aÕy-\_-Ô-\-t\_m-«p-IÄ IS-en-en-d¡n D]-Po-h-\-¯n-sâbpw hmWn-Py-¯n-sâbpw aÕy-KÔw Bthmfw ChnsS ebn¨p tNÀ¶n-«p-­v.-Hmtcm {]`m-Xhpw teew hnfn-bpsS Bc-hhpw aÕy-I-¨-h-S-¡m-cpsS \nXm-´-Pm-{KXbpw \ap-¡n-hnsS ImWmw. \sÃmcp ^njvem-âmbn Nmenbw Adn-b-s¸-Sp-¶p.

**]pfn-aqSv**

Xpd-ap-J-¯nsâ kpc-£n-Xhpw Xoc-tZ-i-¯nsâ kpc-£n-Xhpw e£y-an«v \nÀan¨ ]pfn-aqSv Nmen-b-¯v GXm­v H¶-c-In-tem-ao-ä-tdmfw IS-en-te¡v XÅn-\nÂ¡p-¶p. F¶pw ChnsS h¶p-t]m-Ip-¶-hÀ \nc-h-[n-bm-av. C´y Kh¬saânsâ \ntZiv F¶ {]Xn-tcm-[-ta-J-e-bp-ambn \_µ-s¸« ]²Xn¡v th­n {]m[-anI Hcp-¡-§Â \S-s¶-¦nepw Ct¸mÄ \ne-¨p-t]m-bn-cn-¡p-I-bm-Wv. CXn-t\mSv tNÀ¶v Xs¶-bmWv hnf-¡p-am-S-hpw.

**t\_¸qÀ**

Zzo]v kaq-l-¯n-te-¡pÅ lrZ-b-I-hm-S-amWv t\_¸qÀ Agn-apJw. ]mb-¡-¸-enÂ \n¶pw ]cn-W-an¨ Dcp-hnsâ \nÀam-W-im-e-Ifpw AXp-h-gn-bp-­m-Ip¶ hman-Py-kw-kvIm-chpw NnI-sª-Sp-¡m-\m-hp¶ CSw IqSnb t\_¸qÀ –þ I¸-ep-IÄ \¦q-c-an-Sp¶ Agn-apJw Imgv¨-IÄ k©m-cn-I-fpsS lrZbw Ihcpw IS-ep-­n {Kma-]-©m-b¯v Hcp-¡nb P¦mÀ kÀÆokneqsS t\_¸qÀ Xoc-a-W-ªmÂ \b-\-a-t\m-l-c-am¡n Hcp-¡nb ]pfn-aqSv BIÀj-Wo-b-am-Wv. Hcp-Im-e¯v I­Â¡mSv am{X-am-bn-cp¶ Xoc-`qan k©m-cn-IÄ¡v hn{i-an-¡m\pw hnt\m-Z-n¡m\pw Ign-bp¶ CS-ambn amdn-bn-cn-¡p-¶p. \nc-h[n k©m-cn-IÄ ChnsS h¶p-t]m-Ip-¶p.

**]pg-¡-c-¸Ån**

Nmen-b-¯nsâ ]qÀÆ-{]-Xm] IY-IÄ IS-ep-­n-bp-tSXv IqSn-bm-Wv. CÉmw-a-X-{]-Nm-c-W-¯n\v sImSp-§-Ãq-cn-se-¯nb amen-Iv\_v\p-Zo-\m-dnsâ kwL-¯nÂ Nmen-b-¯p-Im-cmb apkvXm-Zp-¡mcv XpS§nb lmPn-am-cp-­m-bn-cp¶p. Ch-cpsS aX-{]-Nm-c-W-¯nsâ {][m\ CS-am-bn-cp¶p Nmenbw. amenIv\_v\p l\_o\_v \nÀ½n¨ ]¯v ]Ån-I-fn-sem-¶mWv Nmen-bs¯ ]pg-¡-c-]Ån. Nnd-I-Sn-¨p-b-cp¶ t\_¸qÀ Xpd-ap-J-¯n-\-¡sc Nmenbw k©m-cn-Isf amSn-hn-fn-¡p-¶p.þ Cu ]Ån s]mfn-¨mWv U¨p-ImÀ tIm« sI«n-b-Xv. ]pg-¡-c-]Ån ]n¶oSv AtX coXn-bnÂ ]pXp¡n ]Wn-Xn-«p-­v.

**Ncn-{X-ap-d-§p¶ apÃ-taÂt¡m«**

{]kn² samtdm-¡³ k©mcn C\_v\p \_¯p¯ Nmenbw kµÀin-¨n-cp¶p F¶mWv Ncn-{Xw. s\bv¯p-ImÀ s\bvsX-Sp¯ \nd-t`-Z-§fnÂ ]nd¶phoW XpWn-¯-c-§-sf-Ip-dn¨v k©-mcn tcJ-s¸-Sp-¯n-bn-«p-­v. Nmen-b·m-cpsS \mSv A§s\ Nmen-b-ambn. A[n-\n-th-i-Ime¯v U¨p-ImÀ Nmen-b-¯nsâ hmWnPy kwkvI-c-W-¯n-te¡v IS-¶p-I-bdn ssk\nI Xmh-f-ap-­m-¡n. amenIv\_v\p ]Wn-I-gn-¸n¨ ]Ån s]mfn¨v tIm«-sI«n. kmaq-Xn-cn-bp-am-bpÅ Icm-dnsâbSn-Øm-\-¯nÂ CÉmw-aX hnizm-kn-IÄ hoÀ¸-S¡n \n¶p. A[n-I-Imew XpSÀ¶nÃ {]Xn-tcm-[-¯nsâ hgn tXSn {]Xn-I-cn-¨p. lnµp hnizm-kn-Ifpw CÉmw-a-X-Øcpw ssItImÀ¯v ià-amb hebw XoÀ¯v kln-sI«v tIm« s]mfn-t¡-­n-h-¶p. A[n-\n-th-i-¯nsâ AS-bm-f-ambn tIm«-bpsS Ah-in-jvS-§Ä ImWmw. tNmc-In-\n-bp¶ t]mcm-«-¯nsâ aÀa-c-hpw Bc-h-§fpw ChnsS tIÄ¡mw.

**BZys¯ sdbnÂ]mX þ h­n-¡n-Wdpw Icn B^okpw**

C¶s¯ tImÀWnjv apl-bp-±o³ ]Ån¡v ap³h-i¯v IqSn IS-¶p-t]m-Ip¶ tdmUv Un¸p-kpÂ¯m³ ]Wn-I-gn-¸n-¨-Xm-Wv. XpSÀ¶mWv {\_n«o-jp-ImÀ sjmÀWqÀ Nmenbw sdbnÂ]mX \nÀ½n-¨-Xv. Nmen-b-¯nsâ hmWnPy kwkvImcw ae-\_m-dp-ambn F{X-am{Xw hnf-¡n-tNÀ¯p F¶Xv sdbnÂ]mfw HmÀan-¸n-¡p-¶p. CXv 1861 emWv .Cu Xoh-­n-¸mX ]n¶oSv tImgn-t¡m-Sn-te¡v ]n¶oSv amäp-I-bm-bncp¶p. 2001 se Xoh­n Zpc-´-¯nsâ \Sp¡w amdm¯ HmÀaIÄ ]mf-¯n-eqsS KZvK-Z-ambn Ct¸mgpw tIÄ¡mw. CXv kw`-hn-¨Xv A¡m-e¯v \nÀ½n¨ IS-ep­n ]pg¡v IpdpsI ]WnX ]me-¯n-em-Wv. A¶s¯ HmÀabnÂ C¶v \ne-\nÂ¡p-¶Xv hmbn-s¨-Sp-¡m-hp¶ Ncn-{Xhpw Hcp sdbnÂsh InWdpw am{X-am-Wv.

**Nmenbw hnf-¡p-amSw**

ISÂ k©m-cn-IÄ¡v hgn sXäm-Xn-cn-¡m³ Zn¡p-IÄ a\-kn-em-¡m-\pÅ AS-bm-f-Zo-]w. jUv`p-Pm-Ir-Xn-bnÂ ]WnXmÀ¯ hnf-¡p-amSw. Gsd Db-c-¯n-epÅ hf-ªp-t]m-Ip¶ ]S-hp-I-fn-eqsS apI-fn-se-¯n-bmÂ ISÂIm-gv¨-IÄ hnkva-bmhl-am-Wv. Xpd-apJ kwhn-[m-\-t¯mSv tNÀ¶v \nÂ¡p¶ hnf-¡p-amSw \b\ at\m-l-c-amb Zriy-hn-cp¶v k½m-\n-¡p-¶p-.